

Reliance Industries

Performance highlights

Consolidated (₹ cr)	3QFY16	3QFY15	yoy (%)	2QFY16	qoq%
Net revenue	68,261	93,528	(27.0)	70,901	(3.7)
EBITDA	11,368	8,689	30.8	8,045	41.3
Margin (%)	16.7	9.3	736bp	11.3	531bp
Reported PAT	7,290	5,256	38.7	6,720	11.0

Source: Company, Angel Research

Reliance Industries (RIL)' net sales for 3QFY2016 declined by 27% yoy to ₹68,261cr as against ₹93,528cr in the corresponding quarter last year, due to fall in crude oil prices. The EBITDA however increased by 31% yoy to ₹11,368cr (marginally below our estimate), led by strong gross refining margin (GRM) and better-than-expected EBITDA of the Petrochemicals division. The GRM stood at \$11.5/bbl for the quarter, the highest in seven years, as against \$7.3/bbl in 3QFY2015.

The Petrochemicals segment's EBIT increased 28% yoy to ₹2,639cr, led by strong polymer deltas and higher volumes. This aided in a 463bp yoy expansion in EBIT margin to 13.6% during the quarter. Falling oil prices coupled with natural decline in domestic oil and gas production, coupled with the challenging scenario for the shale business resulted in an 89% yoy fall in the E&P segment's EBIT. Store additions in the Retail segment continued to remain strong with 187 stores added during the quarter. RIL continued building the ecosystem for distribution of Jio devices, gearing up for its roll out. We believe the Retail and Telecom businesses would be the key growth drivers for the company in the coming years.

Outlook and valuation: We believe RIL's growth in the coming years will be driven by its core Refining and Petrochemicals business. We value the Refining business at 8x EBITDA, while we retain the 6.5x multiple for the Petrochemicals business. We value the Telecom business at 1x equity investment and Retail at 1x one year forward revenue. We retain our Accumulate rating on the stock with a target price of ₹1,120, implying a ~14% upside from current levels.

Key financials (Standalone)

Y/E March (₹ cr)	FY2013	FY2014	FY2015	FY2016E	FY2017E
Revenue	3,60,297	3,90,117	3,29,076	2,69,959	3,06,554
% chg	9.2	8.3	(15.6)	(18.0)	13.6
Adj. net profit	19,716	20,173	20,397	25,713	28,440
% chg	4.8	2.3	1.1	26.1	10.6
Adj. EPS (₹)	67.2	68.6	69.3	87.3	96.5
OPM (%)	8.5	7.9	9.6	14.0	14.3
P/E (x)	13.8	13.2	12.8	11.3	10.2
P/BV (x)	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
RoE (%)	12.1	11.7	11.0	11.3	11.4
RoCE (%)	8.8	8.2	7.7	8.7	9.0
EV/Sales (x)	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.2
EV/EBIDTA	10.1	11.1	11.9	10.1	8.7

Source: Company, Angel Research; Note: CMP as of January 21, 2016

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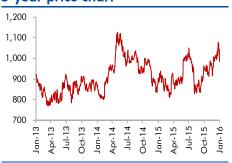
CMP	₹985
Target Price	₹1,120
Investment Period	12 Months

Stock Info	
Sector	Oil & Gas
Market Cap (₹ cr)	319,049
Net Debt (₹ cr)	86,341
Beta	1.2
52 Week High / Lo	1,090/797
Avg. Daily Volume	4,158,630
Face Value (₹)	10
BSE Sensex	23,962
Nifty	7,277
Reuters Code	RELI.BO
Bloomberg Code	RIL IN

Shareholding Pattern (%)	
Promoters	46.7
FII / NRIs / OCBs	19.4
MF / Banks / Indian Fls	13.5
Indian Public / Others	20.5

Abs. (%)	3m	1yr	3yr
Sensex	(12.2)	(17.1)	19.2
RIL	3.2	8.9	7.0

3-year price chart



Source: Company, Angel Research

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Exhibit 1: 3QFY2016 performance (Consolidated)

(₹ cr)	3QFY16	3QFY15	yoy%	2QFY16	qoq%	9MFY16	9MFY15	yoy%
Net sales	68,261	93,528	(27.0)	70,901	(3.7)	2,16,292	3,07,965	(29.8)
Raw Material Cost	46,318	73,480	(37.0)	49,451	(6.3)	1,54,999	2,56,159	(39.5)
% of net sales	67.9	78.6		69.7		71.7	83.2	
Employee Cost	2,026	1,548	30.9	1,786	13.4	5,788	4,603	25.7
% of net sales	3.0	1.7		2.5		2.7	1.5	
Other expenditure	8,549	9,811	(12.9)	11,619	(26.4)	25,915	19,707	31.5
% of net sales	12.5	10.5		16.4		12.0	6.4	
Total expenditure	56,893	84,839	(32.9)	62,856	(9.5)	1,86,702	2,80,469	(33.4)
% of net sales	83.3	90.7		88.7		86.3	91.1	
EBITDA	11,368	8,689	30.8	8,045	41.3	29,590	27,496	7.6
Margin (%)	16.7	9.3	736bp	11.3	531bp	13.7	8.9	773bp
Interest	921	1,137	(19.0)	972	(5.2)	2,795	2,639	5.9
Depreciation	3,133	2,954	6.1	3,171	(1.2)	9,345	8,760	6.7
Other income	2,426	2,340	3.7	4,507	(46.2)	8,765	6,323	38.6
Profit before tax	9,740	6,938	40.4	8,409	15.8	26,215	22,420	16.9
% of net sales	14.3	7.4		11.9		12.1	7.3	
Tax	2,383	1,747	36.4	1,784	33.6	6,096	5,394	13.0
% of PBT	24.5	25.2		21.2		23.3	24.1	
Net Profit	7,357	5,191	41.7	6,625	11.0	20,119	17,026	18.2
Minority Int. / Share of ass.	(67)	65		95		113	159	
Reported Net Profit	7,290	5,256	38.7	6,720	8.5	20,232	17,185	17.7
Adjusted Net Profit	7,290	5,256	38.7	6,468	12.7	19,980	17,185	16.3

Source: Company, Angel Research

Result highlights

Refining margins well ahead of expectation

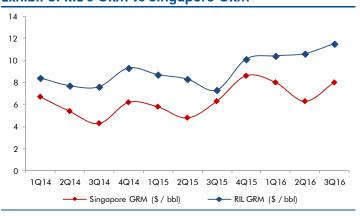
The Refining segment posted a strong set of numbers with standalone EBIT nearly doubling to ₹6,491cr on a yoy basis. The same was led by strength in standalone GRMs at \$11.5/barrel for the quarter, as against \$10.6/barrel in the sequential previous quarter and Singapore GRM of \$8/barrel.

Exhibit 2: Refining segment revenues and EBIT Margin



Source: Company, Angel Research

Exhibit 3: RIL's GRM vs Singapore GRM



Source: Company, Angel Research



The GRM for the quarter came in ahead of our estimate and the highest in 7 years, led by product mix flexibility, seasonal rebound in middle distillates crack, coupled with opportunistic crude sourcing and lower energy costs incurred during the quarter. The Refining and Marketing segment's revenue decreased 30% yoy to ₹57,385cr, led by a decline in crude prices. Jamnagar refineries processed 18MMT of crude with an average utilization of 116%, as against 17.1MMT in the sequential previous quarter and 17.7MMT in 3QFY2015.

Crude Refined (MMT) 18.5 18 18.0 17.7 17.7 17.3 17.5 17.1 17.1 17 17.0 16.7 16.6 16.3 16.5 16.2 16.0 15.5 15.0 1Q14 2Q14 3Q14 4Q14 1Q15 2Q15 3Q15 4Q15 1Q16 2Q16 3Q16

Exhibit 4: Refining volumes

Source: Company, Angel Research

Petrochemicals business posts strong margin expansion

The Petrochemicals segment's revenue declined by 16% yoy to ₹19,398cr, led by lower crude and feedstock prices. The EBIT for the segment however increased 28% yoy to ₹2,639cr, led by strong polymer deltas and stable polyester chain deltas, coupled with higher volumes. Production volumes increased 21% yoy to 6.4MMT. Higher EBIT resulted in a 463bp yoy expansion in EBIT margin to 13.6% during the quarter. RIL successfully commissioned its PET facility at Dahej during the quarter.

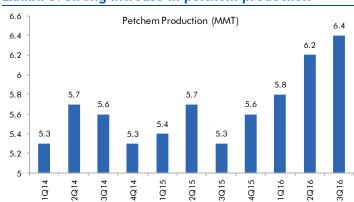


Exhibit 5: Strong increase in petchem production

Source: Company, Angel Research

Exhibit 6: Petchem EBIT margin rises 463bp



Source: Company, Angel Research



E&P segment outlook continues to remain bleak

On the domestic front, crude oil production at KG-D6 continued to decline during the quarter with a 23% yoy fall at 0.36MMBBL, while natural gas production declined 10% yoy to 34.5BCF. Production at the Panna-Mukta-Tapti (PMT) fields too declined with crude oil production falling 12% to 1.64MMBBL, while natural gas production fell 19% to 17.5BCF. Fall in oil and gas production in the fields could mainly be attributed to geological reasons, with production from Tapti expected to cease this quarter.

The domestic Oil & Gas segment's revenue declined 26% yoy to ₹992cr, led by decline in both volumes and realisations. The EBIT margin for the segment declined to 3.9% for the quarter as against 19.8% in 3QFY2015.

On the US shale front, the macroeconomic environment continues to remain challenging, with higher supplies from the OPEC and slowdown in China affecting crude prices. Unit realizations of the shale business declined 47% yoy and 14% qoq. Consequently, even with modest growth in volumes, the revenue for the quarter declined 48% yoy to ₹771cr. The segment's EBIT margin declined to 7.9% during the quarter as against 38.1% in 3QFY2015.

Exhibit 7: Domestic E&P revenues and EBIT Margin

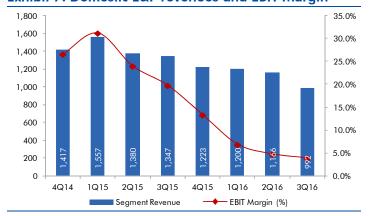


Exhibit 8: US Shale revenues and EBIT Margin



Source: Company, Angel Research

Source: Company, Angel Research

Store expansion continues to drive Retail segment revenues

The Retail segment added 187 stores during the quarter, leading to a 29% increase in revenue at ₹6,042cr. The store count reached 3,043 with 1,537 of these being Reliance Digital stores. EBIT margin remained stable at 2.4% resulting in a 10.5% increase in the segment's EBIT.

RIL continues building the ecosystem for distribution of Jio devices and gearing up for its roll out, which would be in a phased manner. Reliance Retail launched its own brand of 4G LTE smart phones under the brand 'LYF' during the quarter and has received a strong response during the initial roll out phase. Reliance Jio is the first telecom operator to hold a pan-India unified license and holds the highest amount of liberalised spectrum among telecom operators, totaling to 751.1MHz. The company plans to provide seamless 4G services using LTE in 800MHz, 1800MHz and 2300MHz bands through an integrated ecosystem. We believe the Retail and Telecom businesses would be the key drivers for growth for the company in the coming years.



Investment arguments

Growth in core business profits to remain strong

We expect RIL's core Refining and Petrochemicals business to continue to outperform, led by its leadership in these segments. Refining margins are expected to remain strong considering delays in other upcoming refinery projects, which should limit supplies in the market. Also, new capacity additions are expected to drive revenues and EBIT of the Petrochemicals business. While the E&P business would continue to remain a drag, we believe the Refining and Petrochemicals businesses would more than offset the decline.

Strong investments in Jio and Retail business to drive growth

RIL is nearing the end of its massive capex programme of ~₹200,000cr, the full benefit of which should start showing up from the next fiscal. The company has made huge investments in Jio (~₹100,000cr to be invested by the time of launch of services), while it continues to invest in the Retail business. RIL plans to expand its store presence from 200 locations to over 900 cities and towns. Apart from these, the company has spent ~85% of the capex for its four key projects (petcoke gasification plant at its refinery, refinery off-gas cracker in petrochemicals, polyester/aromatics capacity expansion and import of ethane from US). We expect these investments to drive EBITDA for the company over the coming years.



Outlook and valuation

We believe RIL's growth in the coming years would be driven by its core Refining and Petrochemical business. We value the Refining business at 8x EBITDA, while we retain the 6.5x multiple for the Petrochemicals business. We value the telecom business at 1x equity investment and Retail at 1x one year forward revenue. We retain our Accumulate rating on the stock with a target price of ₹1,120, implying a ~14% upside in the stock price from the current levels.

Exhibit 9: RIL - SOTP Valuation

Business	Value (₹ Cr)	Per share (₹)	Methodology
Refining Segment	1,95,127	662	EV/EBITDA (8x)
Petrochemicals	1,48,325	503	EV/EBITDA (6.5x)
KG D6	11,014	37	DCF
PMT	4,587	16	EV/EBITDA (4x)
Shale	4,866	17	EV/EBITDA (3x)
Retail	22,681	77	1x Sales
Telecom	29,747	101	1x Equity Investment
Net Debt	(86,341)	(293)	
Target Value	3,30,006	1,120	

Source: Company, Angel Research

Company background

Reliance Industries Ltd is a Fortune Global 500 company and the largest private sector company in India with interests in the energy and materials value chain. Over the years the company has successfully integrated backwards in the energy chain and has attained leadership in most areas. The company operates one of the largest refining capacities of 1.24mmbbl/day and has one of the most complex refineries in the world. The company is now foraying into newer businesses such as organized retail and broadband services.



Profit & Loss Statement (Standalone)

	1				
Y/E March (₹ cr)	FY2013	FY2014	FY2015	FY2016E	FY2017E
Net Sales	3,60,297	3,90,117	3,29,076	2,69,959	3,06,554
Other operating income	0	0	0	0	0
Total operating income	3,60,297	3,90,117	3,29,076	2,69,959	3,06,554
% chg	9.2	8.3	(15.6)	(18.0)	13.6
Total Expenditure	3,29,510	3,59,240	2,97,474	2,32,173	2,62,797
Raw Material cost	3,03,312	3,30,249	2,65,075	2,00,268	2,27,767
Employee Costs	3,354	3,370	3,686	3,994	4,139
Other Expenses	22,844	25,621	28,713	27,911	30,891
EBITDA	30,787	30,877	31,602	37,786	43,757
% chg	(8.4)	0.3	2.3	19.6	15.8
(% of Net Sales)	8.5	7.9	9.6	14.0	14.3
Depreciation& Amortisation	9,465	8,789	8,488	9,438	11,583
EBIT	21,322	22,088	23,114	28,348	32,174
% chg	(4.1)	3.6	4.6	22.6	13.5
(% of Net Sales)	5.9	5.7	7.0	10.5	10.5
Interest & other Charges	3,036	3,206	2,367	2,528	3,392
Other Income	7,998	8,936	8,721	7,899	8,633
Profit before tax	26,284	27,818	29,468	33,719	37,415
% chg	2.1	5.8	5.9	14.4	11.0
Tax Expense	5,281	5,834	6,749	8,005	8,976
(% of PBT)	20.1	21.0	22.9	23.7	24.0
Recurring PAT	21,003	21,984	22,719	25,713	28,440
Adjusted PAT	19,716	20,173	20,397	25,713	28,440
% chg	4.8	2.3	1.1	26.1	10.6
(% of Net Sales)	5.5	5.2	6.2	9.5	9.3



Balance Sheet (Standalone)

Y/E March (₹ cr)	FY2013	FY2014	FY2015	FY2016E	FY2017E
SOURCES OF FUNDS					
Equity Share Capital	3,229	3,232	3,236	3,238	3,278
Reserves & Surplus	1,76,791	1,93,859	2,12,940	2,34,000	2,57,800
Shareholders Funds	1,80,020	1,97,091	2,16,176	2,37,268	2,60,968
Total Loans	72,427	89,968	97,620	1,03,350	1,11,100
Deferred Tax Liability	12,293	12,376	12,956	13,432	14,132
Other Long term liabilities	-	-	1,404	-	-
Total Liabilities	2,64,740	2,99,435	3,28,156	3,54,050	3,86,200
APPLICATION OF FUNDS					
Gross Block	2,13,154	2,22,565	2,36,062	2,59,550	3,24,450
Less: Acc. Depreciation	1,03,406	1,13,159	1,21,499	1,30,900	1,42,400
Net Block	1,09,748	1,09,406	1,14,563	1,28,650	1,82,050
Capital Work-in-Progress	19,116	41,716	75,753	78,600	37,850
Investments	52,509	86,062	1,12,573	1,19,600	1,28,850
Current Assets	1,15,610	1,01,963	65,637	92,350	1,05,500
Cash	49,547	36,624	11,571	12,750	19,700
Inventories	42,729	42,932	36,551	30,050	33,350
Debtor	11,880	10,664	4,661	6,700	8,850
Other	11,454	11,743	12,854	42,850	43,600
Current liabilities	53,871	68,309	69,908	65,150	68,050
Net Current Assets	61,739	33,654	(4,271)	27,200	37,450
Other Assets	21,628	28,597	29,538	-	-
Total Assets	2,64,740	2,99,435	3,28,156	3,54,050	3,86,200



Cash flow statement (Standalone)

•					
Y/E March (₹ cr)	FY2013	FY2014	FY2015	FY2016E	FY2017E
Profit before tax	39,598	49,547	33,224	33,719	37,415
Depreciation	9,465	8,789	8,488	9,438	11,583
Change in Working Capital	5,782	14,515	8,315	(30,292)	(3,300)
Others	(17,185)	(24,626)	(8,660)	26,743	(1,555)
Direct taxes paid	(4,665)	(6,065)	(6,082)	(7,529)	(8,276)
Cash Flow from Operations	32,995	42,160	35,285	32,079	35,868
(Inc.)/ Dec. in Fixed Assets	(15,911)	(32,399)	(42,634)	(26,335)	(24,150)
(Inc.)/ Dec. in Investments	2,132	(31,232)	(23,403)	(7,027)	(9,250)
Others	(1,018)	(382)	10,039	-	-
Cash Flow from Investing	(14,797)	(64,013)	(55,998)	(33,362)	(33,400)
Issue of Equity	12	183	226	-	-
Inc./(Dec.) in loans	1,230	12,476	5,453	5,730	7,750
Dividend Paid (Incl. Tax)	(2,924)	(3,093)	(3,268)	(3,268)	(3,268)
Others	(6,567)	(4,036)	(3,351)	-	-
Cash Flow from Financing	(8,249)	5,530	(940)	2,462	4,482
Inc./(Dec.) in Cash	9,949	(16,323)	(21,653)	1,179	6,950
Opening Cash balances	39,598	49,547	33,224	11,571	12,750
Closing Cash balances	49,547	33,224	11,571	12,750	19,700



Key ratios

Key ratios					
Y/E March	FY2013	FY2014	FY2015	FY2016E	FY2017E
Per Share Data (₹)					
Reported EPS	71.5	74.8	77.2	87.3	96.5
Adjusted EPS	67.2	68.6	69.3	87.3	96.5
Cash EPS	103.8	104.7	106.0	119.3	135.9
DPS	9.0	9.5	10.0	10.0	10.0
Book Value	613.1	670.4	734.5	805.4	885.8
Valuation Ratio (x)					
P/E (on FDEPS)	13.8	13.2	12.8	11.3	10.2
P/CEPS	9.5	9.4	9.3	8.3	7.2
P/BV	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
Dividend yield (%)	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
EV/Sales	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.2
EV/EBITDA	10.1	11.1	11.9	10.1	8.7
EV/Total Assets	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
Returns (%)					
ROCE	8.8	8.2	7.7	8.7	9.0
ROE	12.1	11.7	11.0	11.3	11.4
Turnover ratios (x)					
Asset Turnover (Gross Block)	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.0
Inventory (days)	39.9	40.1	44.1	45.0	37.7
Receivables (days)	15.3	10.5	8.5	7.7	9.3
Payables (days)	51.8	57.2	76.7	91.3	79.3
WC cycle (ex-cash) (days)	14.9	4.3	(10.4)	(0.9)	19.2
Solvency ratios (x)					
Net debt to equity	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Net debt to EBITDA	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.8
Interest Coverage	7.0	6.9	9.8	11.2	9.5

January 22, 2016



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Disclosure of Interest Statement	Reliance Industries
1. Analyst ownership of the stock	Yes
2. Angel and its Group companies ownership of the stock	No
3. Angel and its Group companies' Directors ownership of the stock	Yes
4. Broking relationship with company covered	No

Note: We have not considered any Exposure below ₹1 lakh for Angel, its Group companies and Directors

Ratings (Based on expected returns	Buy (> 15%)	Accumulate (5% to 15%)	Neutral (-5 to 5%)
over 12 months investment period):		Reduce (-5% to -15%)	Sell (< -15)

January 22, 2016